

Established by Washington Supreme Court APR 28
Administered by the WSBA
Steve Crossland, Chair

Outreach Update: February 2020

Press

Press:

- <u>Utah's Licensed Paralegal Practitioner Program Starts Small</u> (Above the Law), December 12, 2019
- BC task force looking at unmet legal need and where paralegals can help (The Lawyer's Daily),
 December 18, 2019
- Aspects of justice system set for 'redesign' to ensure it's not the exclusive preserve of a few:
 Chief Justice (TODAY), January 6, 2020
- California Bar Mulls Licensing Nonlawyer Professionals (Law360), January 24, 2020
- <u>California bar working group to consider licensing nonlawyer practitioners</u> (ABA Journal, January 28, 2020)

Outreach, Statistics, & Other Events

Recent Events:

 Paralegal Career Day at Portland Community College: February 1, 2020 (Sara Niegowski attended)

Upcoming Events:

- Legal Pathways Presentation at UW Tacoma: February 6, 2020
- Presentation to WSBA Diversity Committee: February 8, 2020
- Next LLLT Exam: February 24, 2020
- 11 applications were received for the February 24, 2020 LLLT Exam
- Career Panel at Showalter Middle School, Tukwila: March 4, 2020
- College and Career Fair at Showalter Middle School, Tukwila: March 25, 2020
- ABA Standing Committee on Public Protection in the Provision of Legal Services
 "The Proliferation of Alternative Legal Service Providers and the Implications for Client Protection Funds: A New Frontier for the Practice of Law?" (Steve Crossland): May 29, 2020

LLLT Statistics:

- Number of current LLLTs: 43
- 4 LLLTs are inactive; 1 LLLT is administratively suspended

Meetings

Recent:

- LLLT Board Meeting on January 13, 2020
- Special Budget and Audit Committee Meeting on January 15, 2020
- Board of Governors Meeting on January 16-17, 2020
- Budget and Audit Committee Meeting on January 27, 2020
- .

Upcoming:

LLLT Board Meeting on March 16, 2020



Limited License Legal Technician	FY13		FY14		FY15		FY16		FY17		FY18		FY19 as of Ju	ılv 31	FY19 as of A	ugust 31	FY as of Septer	nber 30	FY20	
	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual
LLLT Waiver Fees 1		600		1,500	600	600	600	1,950	300	1,500		450	900	450	900	600.00	900.00	600.00	300	
LLLT License Fees 1			15.000		2.400	131	2,625	2,756	5,950	4,198		5,616	5,800	5,534	5,800	6,012.80	5.800.00	6.491.95	7,550	
LLLT Exam Fees 1			3.750		7.800	7.450	8.100	4,500	7.150	5,250		5.050	7.500	3.060	7.500	3.060.00	7.500.00	2.910.00	4,500	
LLLT Education Approval Fees ²			-,,		.,,,,,,,,,	.,	0,200	2,500	.,	2,500		0,000	1,000	0,000	.,	0,000.00	1,000.00	_,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,	
Seminar Registrations								2,500		2,500				8.159		25.508.00		25.508.00	14.655	
Investigation Fees														0,200					300	
Member Late Fees																			300	
Total Revenue		600	18,750	1,500	10,800	8,181	11,325	11,706	13,400	13,448		11,116	14,200	17,203	14,200	35,181	14,200	35,510	27,605	-
Character & Fitness Investigations ³			100		100		100	228	700	570									."	
LLLT Board	10,000.00	19,158	15,000	19,426	16,000	18,517	17,000	16,195	18,000	15,154	17,000	18,347	17,000	11,561	17,000	12,785	17,000	14,649	18,000	
LLLT Exam Facilities and Staff Travel 4	.,		1.000		.,	.,.	,		.,		, , , ,	427	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	258	,	,	,	258	600	
LLLT Board Retreat 5			3.000	3,680																
LLLT Outreach			3,000	8,069	6.000	7,442	7,000	5,390	8,000	3,989	8.000	3,392	8.000	2,529	8,000	2,652	8.000	2.652	3.000	
LLLT Exam Writing ⁶			3,000	0,003	0,000	,,,,,	25,000	16,290	29,600	13,650	0,000	13.650	14.178	13,650	14.178	13,650	14,178	13,650	14,178	
LLLT Education							23,000	10,250	23,000	13,030		13,030	14,176	9,914	14,170	12,722	14,176	13,030	5.650	
Licensing Forms														3,314		12,722		13,047	3,030	
Depreciation			3,472						3,354										, ,	-
Credit Card Fees		16	600	15	200	147			2,00			-								-
Postage			300		,,					11									20	
Staff Travel/Parking		100		373		312		309	400	227	600	96	600	431	600	431	600	431	600	
Staff Training		970																		
Staff Membership Dues								110		110										
Supplies						107														
Total Direct Cost	10,000.00	20,244	26,472	31,565	22,300	26,526	49,100	38,522	60,054	33,711	25,600	35,911	39,778	38,344	39,778	42,240.82	39,778	44,686.94	42,051	-
Indirect Cost	115,275.00	86,449	125,670	127,625	134,862	135,974	179,681	169,162	175,010	169,246	234,401	233,294	215,591	174,330	215,591	191,618.24	215,591	207,870.57	179,579	
Total All Expenses	125,275.00	106,693	152,142	159,189	157,162	162,500	228,781	207,684	235,064	202,956	260,001	269,205	255,369	212,674	255,369	233,859.06	255,369	252,557.51	221,630	-
Net Income or (Loss)	(125,275.00)	(106,093)	(133,392)	(157,689)	(146,362)	(154,319)	(217,456)	(195,978)	(221,664)	(189,508)	(260,001)	(258,089)	(241,169)	(195,471)	(241,169)	(198,678)	(241,169)	(217,048)	(194,025)	-
	% used of budget	84.69%	% used of budget	118.21%	% used of budget	105.44%	% used of budget	90.12%	% used of budget	85.49%	% used of budget	99.26%	% used of budget	81.05%	% used of budget	91.67%	% used of bud	100.00%	% used of budget	0.00%
FTF.		1.00		1.14		1 1 1		1.36		1.39		1.75		1.55		1.55		1.55	-	
FTEs		1.00		1.14		1.11		1.36		1.39		1./5		1.55		1.55		1.55	1	
footnote:																				
¹ no revenues were budgeted under the LLLT cost	center																			
² Not in place prior to 2016. In addition, we cannot		ol will apply to	be approved by the LLL	T Board to tea	th the core curriculum.															
³ Character and Fitnes was combined with all licen:			,																	
⁴ Prior to the coordination of licensing exams in 20		on used to be he	eld at the bar offices: th	erefore, there	was no additional facility cost unti	FY18. This item	was budged under Adr	niss cost cente	for FY18 and FY19											
⁵ Fiscal year 2014 was the only year with the retrea																				
⁶ This was budgeted under the Admiss cost center																				

Limited License Legal Technician	FY13		FY14	
3	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual
LLLT Waiver Fees ¹	-	600		1,500
LLLT License Fees ¹			15,000	
LLLT Exam Fees ¹			3,750	
LLLT Education Approval Fees ²			,	
Seminar Registrations				
Investigation Fees				
Member Late Fees				
Table		600	40.750	4 500
Total Revenue		600	18,750	1,500
3				
Character & Fitness Investigations ³	40.000.00	40.450	100	40.426
LLLT Board	10,000.00	19,158	15,000	19,426
LLLT Exam Facilities and Staff Travel 4			1,000	
LLLT Board Retreat 5			3,000	3,680
LLLT Outreach			3,000	8,069
LLLT Exam Writing ⁶				
LLLT Education				
Licensing Forms				
Depreciation			3,472	
Credit Card Fees		16	600	15
Postage		100	300	272
Staff Travel/Parking		100		373
Staff Training Staff Membership Dues		970		
Supplies				
Total Direct Cost	10,000.00	20,244	26,472	31,565
		-,		7
Indirect Cost	115,275.00	86,449	125,670	127,625
Total All Expenses	125,275.00	106,693	152,142	159,189
Not Income or (Loss)	(125.275.00)	(106.003)	(422.202)	(157.690)
Net Income or (Loss)	(125,275.00) % used of budget	(106,093) 84 69%	(133,392) % used of budget	(157,689) 118.21%
	, a asea of baaget	04.05/0	, asca of bauget	110.21/0
FTEs		1.00		1.14

footnote:

¹ no revenues were budgeted under the LLLT cost center

² Not in place prior to 2016. In addition, we cannot predict if/when a school will apply to be approved by the LLLT Board to teach

³ Character and Fitnes was combined with all license types in FY 18.

⁴ Prior to the coordination of licensing exams in 2018, the LLLT Examination used to be held at the bar offices; therefore, there was

⁵ Fiscal year 2014 was the only year with the retreat line item. Board meetings were adjusted to accommodate a retreat in 2018.

⁶ This was budgeted under the Admiss cost center for FY18 and FY19

FY15		FY16		FY17	
Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual
600	600	600	1,950	300	1,500
2,400	131	2,625	2,756	5,950	4,198
7,800	7,450	8,100	4,500	7,150	5,250
			2,500		2,500
10,800	8,181	11,325	11,706	13,400	13,448
100		100	228	700	570
16,000	18,517	17,000	16,195	18,000	15,154
6,000	7,442	7,000	5,390	8,000	3,989
0,000	7,442	25,000	16,290	29,600	13,650
		23,000	10,230	23,000	20,000
				3,354	
200	147				11
	312		309	400	11 227
	312		303	400	221
			110		110
	107				
22,300	26,526	49,100	38,522	60,054	33,711
134,862	109,664	179,681	137,136	175,010	138,624
			,		,
157,162	136,190	228,781	175,658	235,064	172,334
(146,362)	(128,009)	(217,456) % used of hudget	(163,951)	(221,664) % used of hudget	(158,886) 71,68%

% used of budget 87.46% % used of budget 75.40% % used of budget 71.68%

1.11 1.36 1.39

the core curriculum.

	0.01%	0.04%	0.06%
Other Indirect Expense	2.63	13.43	19.08
Salary Expense	81,872.21	102,454.46	103,203.66
Benefits Expense	27,789.20	34,667.61	35,400.90
Other Indirect Expense	2.63	13.43	19.08
	109,664.04	137,135.50	138,623.64

FY18		FY19 as of Ju	ly 31	FY19 as of A	ugust 31
Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual
	450	900	450	900	600.00
	5,616	5,800	5,534	5,800	6,012.80
	5,050	7,500	3,060	7,500	3,060.00
			8,159		25,508.00
	11,116	14,200	17,203	14,200	35,181
17,000	18,347	17,000	11,561	17,000	12,785
	427		258		
8,000	3,392	8,000	2,529	8,000	2,652
	13,650	14,178	13,650	14,178	13,650
			9,914		12,722
	-				
600	06	600	431	600	431
600	96	600	431	600	431
25,600	35,911	39,778	38,344	39,778	42,240.82
234,401	193,284	215,591	174,330	215,591	191,618.24
260,001	229,195	255,369	212,674	255,369	233,859.06
(260,001)	(218,079)	(241,169)	(195,471)	(241,169)	(198,678)

% used of budget 83.88% % used of budget 81.05% % used of budget 91.67%

0.10% 39.29

148,118.92 45,125.43 39.29

193,283.64

FY as of Septer		FY20	
Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual
900.00	600.00	300	
5,800.00	6,491.95	7,550	
7,500.00	2,910.00	4,500	
	25,508.00	14,655	
		300	
		300	
14,200	35,510	27,605	-
17,000	14,649	18,000	
	258	600	
8,000	2,652	3,000	
14,178	13,650	14,178	
	13,047	5,650	
		3	
		20	
600	431	600	
	131	000	
39,778	44,686.94	42,051	-
245 504	167 103	170 570	
215,591	167,103	179,579	
255,369	211,790.02	221,630	
(241,169)	(176,280)	(194,025)	-

% used of bud 100.00% % used of budget 0.00%

1.55

0.11% 44.44

121,991.10 45,067.54

44.44

167,103.08

Washington State Bar Association

Statement of Activities

For the Period from December 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019

25.00% OF YEAR COMPLETE

	FISCAL 2020 BUDGET	CURRENT MONTH	YEAR TO DATE	REMAINING BALANCE	% USED OF BUDGET
LIMITED LICENSE LEGAL TECHNICIAN PROGRAM					
REVENUE:					
SEMINAR REGISTRATIONS	14,655.00		398.00	14,257.00	2.72%
LLLT LICENSE FEES	7,250.00	479.15	1,437.50	5,812.50	19.83%
LLLT LATE LICENSE FEES	300.00	-	300.00	-	100.00%
INVESTIGATION FEES	300.00	-	100.00	200.00	33.33%
LLLT EXAM FEES	4,500.00	-	3,350.00	1,150.00	74.44%
LLLT WAIVER FEES	300.00	-	-	300.00	0.00%
MEMBER LATE FEES	300.00				
TOTAL REVENUE:	27,605.00	479.15	5,585.50	21,719.50	20.23%
DIRECT EXPENSES:					
STAFF TRAVEL/PARKING	600.00	_	101.80	498.20	16.97%
FACILITY, PARKING, FOOD	600.00	-	101.80	600.00	0.00%
LLLT BOARD	18,000.00	823.56	2,336.54	15,663.46	12.98%
LLLT OUTREACH	3,000.00	-	690.64	2,309.36	23.02%
LLLT EDUCATION	5,650.00	-	-	5,650.00	0.00%
POSTAGE	20.00	-	-	20.00	0.00%
LLLT EXAM WRITING	14,178.00	-	-	14,178.00	0.00%
LICENSING FORMS	2.50	-	-	2.50	0.00%
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES:	42,050.50	823.56	3,128.98	38,921.52	7.44%
INDIRECT EXPENSES:					
SALARY EXPENSE (1.34 FTE)	103,330.00	8,896.57	26,077.50	77,252.50	25.24%
BENEFITS EXPENSE	37,843.00	3,635.47	9,224.60	28,618.40	24.38%
OTHER INDIRECT EXPENSE	38,406.00	3,082.06	9,869.60	28,536.40	25.70%
TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENSES:	179,579.00	15,614.10	45,171.70	134,407.30	25.15%
TOTAL ALL EXPENSES:	221,629.50	16,437.66	48,300.68	173,328.82	21.79%
NET INCOME (LOSS):	(194,024.50)	(15,958.51)	(42,715.18)		

Includes Activities from December 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019 Washington State Bar Association

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Accounts without activities or balances during the above period are not included.

G/L Account: No.: 40000..59999, Global Dimension 1 Filter: LLLT

Posting Document Date No.	t Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 41800	SEMINAR REGISTRATIONS	Beginning Balance			-398.00
Account: 41800	SEMINAR REGISTRATIONS	Ending Balance			-398.00
Account: 42278	LLLT Exam Late Fee	Beginning Balance			-150.00
Account: 42278	LLLT Exam Late Fee	Ending Balance			-150.00
Account: 42281	LLLT LICENSE FEES	Beginning Balance			-958.35
12/31/2019 T12312019 Account: 42281	ELLT LICENSE FEES	LLLT License Fees Beginning Balance		479.15	-958.35
		Total Activities	0.00	479.15	-479.15
Account: 42281	LLLT LICENSE FEES	Ending Balance			-1,437.50
Account: 42282	LLLT EXAM FEES	Beginning Balance			-3,200.00
Account: 42282	LLLT EXAM FEES	Ending Balance			-3,200.00
Account: 42288	INVESTIGATION FEES	Beginning Balance			-100.00
Account: 42288	INVESTIGATION FEES	Ending Balance			-100.00
Account: 42291	LLLT LATE LICENSE FEES	Beginning Balance			-300.00
Account: 42291	LLLT LATE LICENSE FEES	Ending Balance			-300.00
Account: 50100	STAFF TRAVEL/PARKING	Beginning Balance			101.80
Account: 50100	STAFF TRAVEL/PARKING	Ending Balance			101.80
Account: 50140	SUPPLIES	Beginning Balance			0.00
12/12/2019 PI+149535		Amzn Mktp - WFCCDEC2019 Wells Fargo Remittance Center	7.33		
12/13/2019 PI+149538	3 V1920 LLLT	Amzn Mktp - WFCCDEC2019	72.47		
12/31/2019 GJ24708 Account: 50140	LLLT SUPPLIES	Wells Fargo Remittance Center To move supplies to 51440 Beginning Balance		79.80	0.00
		Total Activities	79.80	79.80	0.00
Account: 50140	SUPPLIES	Ending Balance			0.00

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Posting Date	Document No.	Source No.	DEPT	JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 5111	10	SALARIES			Beginning Balance			17,180.93
12/15/2019 12/31/2019 Account: 5111	1231PRAL	SALARIES	LLLT		Salaries Salaries Beginning Balance	4,222.51 4,222.51		17,180.93
					Total Activities	8,445.02	0.00	8,445.02
Account: 5111	10	SALARIES			Ending Balance			25,625.95
Account: 5113	30	VACATION 8	COMP TII	ME	Beginning Balance			0.00
12/31/2019 Account: 5113		VACATION 8	LLLT COMP TII	ме	12/19 Vacation & Comp Time Accruals Beginning Balance	451.55		0.00
					Total Activities	451.55	0.00	451.55
Account: 5113	30	VACATION 8	COMP TII	ME	Ending Balance			451.55
Account: 5121	10	EMPLOYEE A	ASSISTAN	CE PLAN	Beginning Balance			11.52
Account: 5121	10	EMPLOYEE A	ASSISTAN	CE PLAN	Ending Balance			11.52
Account: 5122	20	EMPLOYEES	SERVICE A	AWARDS	Beginning Balance			8.97
Account: 5122	20	EMPLOYEES	SERVICE A	AWARDS	Ending Balance			8.97
Account: 5123	30	FICA (EMPLO	YER POR	TION)	Beginning Balance			1,142.05
12/30/2019 Account: 5123		FICA (EMPLO	LLLT DYER POR	TION)	FICA (EMPLOYER PORTION) Beginning Balance	543.20		1,142.05
					Total Activities	543.20	0.00	543.20
Account: 5123	30	FICA (EMPLO	OYER POR	TION)	Ending Balance			1,685.25
Account: 5124	45	WA STATE F	AMILY ME	DICAL	Beginning Balance			21.88
12/30/2019 Account: 5124		WA STATE F	LLLT AMILY ME	DICAL	WA STATE FAMILY MEDICAL LEAVE Beginning Balance	10.32		21.88
					Total Activities	10.32	0.00	10.32
Account: 5124	45	WA STATE F	AMILY ME	DICAL	Ending Balance			32.20
Account: 5125	50	MEDICAL (EI	MPLOYER	PORTION)	Beginning Balance			2,330.68
12/30/2019	2		LLLT		MEDICAL (EMPLOYER PORTION)	1,169.03		

Includes Activities from December 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019 Washington State Bar Association

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Posting Document Date No.	t Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51250	MEDICAL (EMPLOYER PORTION)	Beginning Balance			2,330.68
		Total Activities	1,169.03	0.00	1,169.03
Account: 51250	MEDICAL (EMPLOYER PORTION)	Ending Balance			3,499.71
Account: 51270	RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER	Beginning Balance			2,031.84
12/30/2019 4 Account: 51270	LLLT RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER	RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER PORTION) Beginning Balance	1,016.64		2,031.84
		Total Activities	1,016.64	0.00	1,016.64
Account: 51270	RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER	Ending Balance			3,048.48
Account: 51280	TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE	Beginning Balance			5.27
12/30/2019 5	LLLT	TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE	884.02		
Account: 51280	TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE	Beginning Balance			5.27
		Total Activities	884.02	0.00	884.02
Account: 51280	TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE	Ending Balance			889.29
Account: 51290	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	Beginning Balance			36.92
12/30/2019 6	LLLT	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	12.26		
Account: 51290	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	Beginning Balance			36.92
		Total Activities	12.26	0.00	12.26
			12.20	0.00	
Account: 51290	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	Ending Balance			49.18
Account: 51310	WORKPLACE BENEFITS	Beginning Balance			66.24
12/30/2019 7 Account: 51310	LLLT WORKPLACE BENEFITS	WORKPLACE BENEFITS Beginning Balance	17.95		66.24
		Total Activities	17.95	0.00	17.95
Account: 51310	WORKPLACE BENEFITS	Ending Balance			84.19
Account: 51315	STAFF DEVELOPMENT-GENERAL	Beginning Balance			12.26
Account: 51315	STAFF DEVELOPMENT-GENERAL	Ending Balance			12.26

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Posting Document Date No.	t Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51340	HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP	Beginning Balance			41.96
12/30/2019 17 Account: 51340	LLLT HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP	HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP Beginning Balance	39.58		41.96
		Total Activities	39.58	0.00	39.58
Account: 51340	HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP	Ending Balance			81.54
Account: 51405	MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES	Beginning Balance			28.24
12/30/2019 19 Account: 51405	LLLT MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES	MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES Beginning Balance	9.69		28.24
		Total Activities	9.69	0.00	9.69
Account: 51405	MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES	Ending Balance			37.93
Account: 51410	RENT	Beginning Balance			2,888.43
12/30/2019 8 12/31/2019 FIX Account: 51410	LLLT LLLT RENT	RENT RENT Beginning Balance	1,376.05	2.88	2,888.43
		Total Activities	1,376.05	2.88	1,373.17
Account: 51410	RENT	Ending Balance			4,261.60
Account: 51420	PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA	Beginning Balance			17.30
12/30/2019 20 Account: 51420	LLLT PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA	PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA Beginning Balance	8.65		17.30
		Total Activities	8.65	0.00	8.65
Account: 51420	PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA	Ending Balance			25.95
Account: 51430	FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP	Beginning Balance			28.12
12/30/2019 29 Account: 51430	LLLT FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP	FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP Beginning Balance	26.78		28.12
		Total Activities	26.78	0.00	26.78
Account: 51430	FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP	Ending Balance			54.90

Includes Activities from December 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019 Washington State Bar Association

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Posting Documer Date No.	nt Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51440	OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP	Beginning Balance			79.55
12/30/2019 10 Account: 51440	LLLT OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP	OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP Beginning Balance	58.62		79.55
		Total Activities	58.62	0.00	58.62
Account: 51440	OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP	Ending Balance			138.17
Account: 51450	FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC	Beginning Balance			82.23
12/30/2019 21 Account: 51450	LLLT FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC	FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC Beginning Balance	41.11		82.23
		Total Activities	41.11	0.00	41.11
Account: 51450	FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC	Ending Balance			123.34
Account: 51470	COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC	Beginning Balance			67.52
12/30/2019 22 Account: 51470	LLLT COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC	COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC Beginning Balance	37.80		67.52
		Total Activities	37.80	0.00	37.80
Account: 51470	COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC	Ending Balance			105.32
Account: 51480	COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC	Beginning Balance			202.60
12/30/2019 23 Account: 51480	LLLT COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC	COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC Beginning Balance	101.32		202.60
		Total Activities	101.32	0.00	101.32
Account: 51480	COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC	Ending Balance			303.92
Account: 51500	INSURANCE	Beginning Balance			338.68
12/30/2019 11 Account: 51500	LLLT INSURANCE	INSURANCE Beginning Balance	169.34		338.68
		Total Activities	169.34	0.00	169.34
Account: 51500	INSURANCE	Ending Balance			508.02

Includes Activities from December 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019 Washington State Bar Association

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Posting Documer Date No.	nt Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51505	PROFESSIONAL FEES-AUDIT	Beginning Balance			88.89
12/30/2019 31 Account: 51505	LLLT PROFESSIONAL FEES-AUDIT	PROFESSIONAL FEES-AUDIT Beginning Balance	255.99		88.89
		Total Activities	255.99	0.00	255.99
Account: 51505	PROFESSIONAL FEES-AUDIT	Ending Balance			344.88
Account: 51510	PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL	Beginning Balance			303.46
12/30/2019 27 Account: 51510	LLLT PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL	PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL Beginning Balance	383.61		303.46
		Total Activities	383.61	0.00	383.61
Account: 51510	PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL	Ending Balance			687.07
Account: 51515	TELEPHONE & INTERNET	Beginning Balance			69.43
12/30/2019 12 Account: 51515	LLLT TELEPHONE & INTERNET	TELEPHONE & INTERNET Beginning Balance	34.43		69.43
		Total Activities	34.43	0.00	34.43
Account: 51515	TELEPHONE & INTERNET	Ending Balance			103.86
Account: 51520	POSTAGE - GENERAL	Beginning Balance			37.18
12/30/2019 13 Account: 51520	LLLT POSTAGE - GENERAL	POSTAGE - GENERAL Beginning Balance	17.94		37.18
		Total Activities	17.94	0.00	17.94
Account: 51520	POSTAGE - GENERAL	Ending Balance			55.12
Account: 51525	RECORDS STORAGE	Beginning Balance			81.49
12/30/2019 14 Account: 51525	LLLT RECORDS STORAGE	RECORDS STORAGE Beginning Balance	38.56		81.49
		Total Activities	38.56	0.00	38.56
Account: 51525	RECORDS STORAGE	Ending Balance			120.05

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	Document No.	Source No.	DEPT	JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51526	5	STAFF TRAII	NING		Beginning Balance			69.29
12/30/2019 26	26		LLLT		STAFF TRAINING	41.53		
Account: 51526	5	STAFF TRAII	NING		Beginning Balance			69.29
					Total Activities	41.53	0.00	41.53
Account: 51526	3	STAFF TRAII	NING		Ending Balance			110.82
Account: 51530)	BANK FEES	(INDIREC	ET)	Beginning Balance			51.86
12/30/2019 18	8		LLLT		BANK FEES	1.68		
12/30/2019 FI			LLLT		BANK FEES (INDIRECT)	31.33		
Account: 51530		BANK FEES		T)	Beginning Balance			51.86
					Total Activities	33.01	0.00	33.01
Account: 51530)	BANK FEES	(INDIREC	CT)	Ending Balance			84.87
Account: 51620)	PRODUCTIO	N MAINT	& SUPPLIES	Beginning Balance			22.79
12/30/2019 15	5		LLLT		PRODUCTION MAINT & SUPPLIES		2.45	
Account: 51620		PRODUCTIO		& SUPPLIES	Beginning Balance			22.79
					Total Activities	0.00	2.45	-2.45
Account: 51620)	PRODUCTIO	N MAINT	& SUPPLIES	Ending Balance			20.34
Account: 51710)	COMPUTER	POOLED	EXPENSES	Beginning Balance			2,210.02
					.			,
12/30/2019 16	6		LLLT		COMPUTER POOLED EXPENSES	395.43		
Account: 51710)	COMPUTER	POOLED	EXPENSES	Beginning Balance			2,210.02
					Total Activities	395.43	0.00	395.43
Account: 51710)	COMPUTER	POOLED	EXPENSES	Ending Balance			2,605.45

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Posting Date	Document No.	Source No.	DEPT	JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 526	83	LLLT BOARD)		Beginning Balance			1,512.98
12/8/2019	PI+149366	V186	LLLT		PID8018 J. Potter - Rm 1809 Warwick Seattle Hotel	151.12		
12/8/2019	PI+149367	V186	LLLT		PID8019 N. Ivarinen - Rm 1811 Warwick Seattle Hotel	151.12		
12/8/2019	PI+149389	V186	LLLT		PID8065 J. Petersen - Rm 1609 - LLLT Warwick Seattle Hotel	151.12		
12/11/2019	PI+149588	V1920	LLLT		Kress Supermarket - WFCCDEC2019 Wells Fargo Remittance Center	4.49		
12/12/2019	PI+149181	V8941	LLLT		PID8025 LLLT Board - Train Jennifer Petersen	74.00		
12/16/2019	PI+149380	V9472	LLLT		PID8044 LLLT Board Meeting - Train Judith Potter	78.00		
12/16/2019	PI+149382	V9480	LLLT		PID8045 LLLT Board Meeting - Mileage Stacy A. Davis	85.26		
12/31/2019	PI+149666	V5611	LLLT		PID8236 Conference calls Dec. 2019 Quickconnect.com	128.45		
Account: 526	83	LLLT BOARD)		Beginning Balance			1,512.98
					Total Activities	823.56	0.00	823.56
Account: 526	83	LLLT BOARD)		Ending Balance			2,336.54
Account: 526	86	LLLT OUTRE	ACH		Beginning Balance			690.64
Account: 526	86	LLLT OUTRE	ACH		Ending Balance			690.64
					Report Total Beginning Balance			26,756.67
					Report Total Activities	16,522.79	564.28	15,958.51
					Report Total Ending Balance			42,715.18

Washington State Bar Association

Statement of Activities

For the Period from September 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019

100.00% OF YEAR COMPLETE

	FISCAL 2019 BUDGET	CURRENT MONTH	YEAR TO DATE	REMAINING BALANCE	% USED OF BUDGET
LIMITED LICENSE LEGAL TECHNICIAN PROGRAM					
REVENUE:					
SEMINAR REGISTRATIONS	-	-	25,508.00	(25,508.00)	
TOTAL REVENUE:	-		25,508.00	(25,508.00)	
DIRECT EXPENSES:					
STAFF TRAVEL/PARKING	600.00	-	431.49	168.51	71.92%
LLLT BOARD	17,000.00	1,863.33	14,648.53	2,351.47	86.17%
LLLT OUTREACH	8,000.00	-	2,652.24	5,347.76	33.15%
LLLT EDUCATION	-	324.80	13,047.18	(13,047.18)	
TOTAL DIRECT EXPENSES:	25,600.00	2,188.13	30,779.44	(5,179.44)	120.23%
INDIRECT EXPENSES:					
SALARY EXPENSE (1.55 FTE)	135,526.00	9,072.22	121,991.10	13,534.90	90.01%
BENEFITS EXPENSE	41,762.00	3,748.94	45,067.54	(3,305.54)	107.92%
OTHER INDIRECT EXPENSE	38,303.00	3,431.17	40,811.93	(2,508.93)	106.55%
TOTAL INDIRECT EXPENSES:	215,591.00	16,252.33	207,870.57	7,720.43	96.42%
TOTAL ALL EXPENSES:	241,191.00	18,440.46	238,650.01	2,540.99	98.95%
NET INCOME (LOSS):	(241,191.00)	(18,440.46)	(213,142.01)		

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Accounts without activities or balances during the above period are not included.

G/L Account: No.: 40000..59999, Global Dimension 1 Filter: LLLT

Posting Document Date No.	t Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 41800	SEMINAR REGISTRATIONS	Beginning Balance			-25,508.00
Account: 41800	SEMINAR REGISTRATIONS	Ending Balance			-25,508.00
Account: 50100	STAFF TRAVEL/PARKING	Beginning Balance			431.49
Account: 50100	STAFF TRAVEL/PARKING	Ending Balance			431.49
Account: 51110	SALARIES	Beginning Balance			111,678.23
9/15/2019 0915PRAL 9/30/2019 0930PRAL 9/30/2019 MISC05 Account: 51110		Salaries Salaries To accrue comp & straight time bal Beginning Balance	5,053.11 5,083.32 33.17		111,678.23
		Total Activities	10,169.60	0.00	10,169.60
Account: 51110	SALARIES	Ending Balance			121,847.83
Account: 51122	STAFF REPLACEMENT TEMPS	Beginning Balance			192.00
Account: 51122	STAFF REPLACEMENT TEMPS	Ending Balance			192.00
Account: 51130	VACATION & COMP TIME	Beginning Balance			1,048.65
9/30/2019 0919VAC Account: 51130	LLLT VACATION & COMP TIME	09/19 Vacation & Comp Time Accruals Beginning Balance		1,097.38	1,048.65
		Total Activities	0.00	1,097.38	-1,097.38
Account: 51130	VACATION & COMP TIME	Ending Balance			-48.73
Account: 51210	EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PLAN	Beginning Balance			52.80
9/30/2019 30 Account: 51210	LLLT EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PLAN	EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PLAN Beginning Balance	42.68		52.80
		Total Activities	42.68	0.00	42.68
Account: 51210	EMPLOYEE ASSISTANCE PLAN	Ending Balance			95.48

Includes Activities from September 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019 Washington State Bar Association

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Posting Documer Date No.	nt Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51220	EMPLOYEE SERVICE AWARDS	Beginning Balance			23.41
Account: 51220	EMPLOYEE SERVICE AWARDS	Ending Balance			23.41
Account: 51230	FICA (EMPLOYER PORTION)	Beginning Balance			8,882.02
9/30/2019 1 Account: 51230	LLLT FICA (EMPLOYER PORTION)	FICA (EMPLOYER PORTION) Beginning Balance	802.32		8,882.02
		Total Activities	802.32	0.00	802.32
Account: 51230	FICA (EMPLOYER PORTION)	Ending Balance			9,684.34
Account: 51240	L&I INSURANCE	Beginning Balance			347.12
9/30/2019 31 Account: 51240	LLLT L&I INSURANCE	L&I INSURANCE Beginning Balance	113.51		347.12
		Total Activities	113.51	0.00	113.51
Account: 51240	L&I INSURANCE	Ending Balance			460.63
Account: 51245	WA STATE FAMILY MEDICAL	Beginning Balance			129.31
9/30/2019 3 Account: 51245	LLLT WA STATE FAMILY MEDICAL	WA STATE FAMILY MEDICAL LEAVE Beginning Balance	15.68		129.31
		Total Activities	15.68	0.00	15.68
Account: 51245	WA STATE FAMILY MEDICAL	Ending Balance			144.99
Account: 51250	MEDICAL (EMPLOYER PORTION)	Beginning Balance			14,841.23
9/30/2019 2 Account: 51250	LLLT MEDICAL (EMPLOYER PORTION)	MEDICAL (EMPLOYER PORTION) Beginning Balance	1,377.19		14,841.23
		Total Activities	1,377.19	0.00	1,377.19
Account: 51250	MEDICAL (EMPLOYER PORTION)	Ending Balance			16,218.42
Account: 51270	RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER	Beginning Balance			15,057.36
9/30/2019 4	LLLT	RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER PORTION)	1,353.74		

Includes Activities from September 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019 Washington State Bar Association

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Posting Documer Date No.	nt Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51270	RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER	Beginning Balance			15,057.36
		Total Activities	1,353.74	0.00	1,353.74
Account: 51270	RETIREMENT (EMPLOYER	Ending Balance			16,411.10
Account: 51280	TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE	Beginning Balance			1,237.69
9/30/2019 5 Account: 51280	LLLT TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE	TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE Beginning Balance	4.73		1,237.69
		Total Activities	4.73	0.00	4.73
Account: 51280	TRANSPORTATION ALLOWANCE	Ending Balance			1,242.42
Account: 51290	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	Beginning Balance			747.66
9/30/2019 6 Account: 51290	LLLT UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE Beginning Balance	39.09		747.66
		Total Activities	39.09	0.00	39.09
Account: 51290	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE	Ending Balance			786.75
Account: 51310	WORKPLACE BENEFITS	Beginning Balance			449.85
9/30/2019 7 Account: 51310	LLLT WORKPLACE BENEFITS	WORKPLACE BENEFITS Beginning Balance	34.95		449.85
		Total Activities	34.95	0.00	34.95
Account: 51310	WORKPLACE BENEFITS	Ending Balance			484.80
Account: 51315	STAFF DEVELOPMENT-GENERAL	Beginning Balance			27.59
9/30/2019 28 Account: 51315	LLLT STAFF DEVELOPMENT-GENERAL	STAFF DEVELOPMENT-GENERAL Beginning Balance	23.97		27.59
		Total Activities	23.97	0.00	23.97
Account: 51315	STAFF DEVELOPMENT-GENERAL	Ending Balance			51.56
Account: 51340	HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP	Beginning Balance			1,094.82
9/30/2019 17	LLLT	HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP	47.47		

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Posting Documer Date No.	nt Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51340	HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP	Beginning Balance			1,094.82
		Total Activities	47.47	0.00	47.47
Account: 51340	HUMAN RESOURCES POOLED EXP	Ending Balance			1,142.29
Account: 51405	MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES	Beginning Balance			134.63
9/30/2019 19 Account: 51405	LLLT MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES	MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES Beginning Balance	18.44		134.63
		Total Activities	18.44	0.00	18.44
Account: 51405	MEETING SUPPORT EXPENSES	Ending Balance			153.07
Account: 51410	RENT	Beginning Balance			19,076.11
9/30/2019 8 Account: 51410	LLLT RENT	RENT Beginning Balance	1,584.52		19,076.11
		Total Activities	1,584.52	0.00	1,584.52
Account: 51410	RENT	Ending Balance			20,660.63
Account: 51420	PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA	Beginning Balance			132.52
9/30/2019 20 Account: 51420	LLLT PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA	PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA Beginning Balance	9.91		132.52
		Total Activities	9.91	0.00	9.91
Account: 51420	PERSONAL PROP TAXES-WSBA	Ending Balance			142.43
Account: 51430	FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP	Beginning Balance			222.56
9/30/2019 29 Account: 51430	LLLT FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP	FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP Beginning Balance	67.33		222.56
		Total Activities	67.33	0.00	67.33
Account: 51430	FURNITURE, MAINT, LH IMP	Ending Balance			289.89
Account: 51440	OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP	Beginning Balance			511.77
9/30/2019 10	LLLT	OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP	10.76		

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Posting Documer Date No.	nt Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51440	OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP	Beginning Balance			511.77
		Total Activities	10.76	0.00	10.76
Account: 51440	OFFICE SUPPLIES & EQUIP	Ending Balance			522.53
Account: 51450	FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC	Beginning Balance			509.79
9/30/2019 21 Account: 51450	LLLT FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC	FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC Beginning Balance	47.11		509.79
		Total Activities	47.11	0.00	47.11
Account: 51450	FURN & OFFICE EQUIP DEPREC	Ending Balance			556.90
Account: 51470	COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC	Beginning Balance			469.99
9/30/2019 22 Account: 51470	LLLT COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC	COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC Beginning Balance	43.57		469.99
		Total Activities	43.57	0.00	43.57
Account: 51470	COMPUTER HARDWARE DEPREC	Ending Balance			513.56
Account: 51480	COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC	Beginning Balance			1,194.50
9/30/2019 23 Account: 51480	LLLT COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC	COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC Beginning Balance	116.08		1,194.50
		Total Activities	116.08	0.00	116.08
Account: 51480	COMPUTER SOFTWARE DEPREC	Ending Balance			1,310.58
Account: 51500	INSURANCE	Beginning Balance			1,504.83
9/30/2019 11 Account: 51500	LLLT INSURANCE	INSURANCE Beginning Balance	194.03		1,504.83
		Total Activities	194.03	0.00	194.03
Account: 51500	INSURANCE	Ending Balance			1,698.86
Account: 51505	PROFESSIONAL FEES-AUDIT	Beginning Balance			348.36
Account: 51505	PROFESSIONAL FEES-AUDIT	Ending Balance			348.36

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Posting Docur Date No.	nent Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51510	PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL	Beginning Balance			4,139.34
9/30/2019 27 Account: 51510	LLLT PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL	PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL Beginning Balance	775.01		4,139.34
		Total Activities	775.01	0.00	775.01
Account: 51510	PROFESSIONAL FEES- LEGAL	Ending Balance			4,914.35
Account: 51515	TELEPHONE & INTERNET	Beginning Balance			397.16
9/30/2019 12 Account: 51515	LLLT TELEPHONE & INTERNET	TELEPHONE & INTERNET Beginning Balance	73.18		397.16
		Total Activities	73.18	0.00	73.18
Account: 51515	TELEPHONE & INTERNET	Ending Balance			470.34
Account: 51520	POSTAGE - GENERAL	Beginning Balance			248.00
9/30/2019 13 Account: 51520	LLLT POSTAGE - GENERAL	POSTAGE - GENERAL Beginning Balance	25.25		248.00
		Total Activities	25.25	0.00	25.25
Account: 51520	POSTAGE - GENERAL	Ending Balance			273.25
Account: 51525	RECORDS STORAGE	Beginning Balance			448.88
9/30/2019 14 Account: 51525	LLLT RECORDS STORAGE	RECORDS STORAGE Beginning Balance	40.40		448.88
		Total Activities	40.40	0.00	40.40
Account: 51525	RECORDS STORAGE	Ending Balance			489.28
Account: 51526	STAFF TRAINING	Beginning Balance			604.83
9/30/2019 26 Account: 51526	LLLT STAFF TRAINING	STAFF TRAINING Beginning Balance	47.55		604.83
		Total Activities	47.55	0.00	47.55
Account: 51526	STAFF TRAINING	Ending Balance			652.38

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Posting Document Date No.	t Source No. DEPT JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 51530	BANK FEES (INDIRECT)	Beginning Balance			322.68
9/30/2019 18 Account: 51530	LLLT BANK FEES (INDIRECT)	BANK FEES Beginning Balance	14.58		322.68
		Total Activities	14.58	0.00	14.58
Account: 51530	BANK FEES (INDIRECT)	Ending Balance			337.26
Account: 51620	PRODUCTION MAINT & SUPPLIES	Beginning Balance			87.99
9/30/2019 15 Account: 51620	LLLT PRODUCTION MAINT & SUPPLIES	PRODUCTION MAINT & SUPPLIES Beginning Balance	1.39		87.99
		Total Activities	1.39	0.00	1.39
Account: 51620	PRODUCTION MAINT & SUPPLIES	Ending Balance			89.38
Account: 51710	COMPUTER POOLED EXPENSES	Beginning Balance			5,454.56
9/30/2019 16 Account: 51710	LLLT COMPUTER POOLED EXPENSES	COMPUTER POOLED EXPENSES Beginning Balance	255.67		5,454.56
		Total Activities	255.67	0.00	255.67
Account: 51710	COMPUTER POOLED EXPENSES	Ending Balance			5,710.23

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Posting Date	Document No.	Source No.	DEPT	JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 526	83	LLLT BOARD			Beginning Balance			12,785.20
9/8/2019	PI+147596	V186	LLLT		PID6719 N. Ivarinen - Rm 1403/LLLT Warwick Seattle Hotel	232.04		
9/8/2019	PI+147597	V186	LLLT		PID6720 J. Petersen - LLLT Board - Rm Warwick Seattle Hotel	232.04		
9/9/2019	PI+147765	V73	LLLT		PID6790 Catering - BOG & LLLT Ingallina's Box Lunch Inc	82.34		
9/20/2019	PI+147703	V5611	LLLT		PID6653 Conference Calls - August 2019 Quickconnect.com	127.19		
9/20/2019	PI+148067	V1920	LLLT		AMZN MKTP - WFCCSEPT2019 Wells Fargo Remittance Center	12.57		
9/27/2019	PI+147810	V8941	LLLT		PID6960 LLLT - Train Jennifer Petersen	93.00		
9/27/2019	PI+147811	V749	LLLT		PID6962 LLLT - Mileage Nancy Ivarinen	313.20		
9/30/2019	PI+147816	V749	LLLT		PID6993 LLLT Board Meetings - Nancy Ivarinen	244.14		
9/30/2019	PI+147924	V8037	LLLT		PID7206 LLLT Brd Mtg - Ruth W. McIntyre	362.03		
9/30/2019	GJ24442		LLLT		September 2019 Postage Meter Charge	30.25		
9/30/2019	PI+148052	V5611	LLLT		PID7045 Conf. Calls - September 2019	134.53		
					Quickconnect.com			
Account: 526	83	LLLT BOARD			Beginning Balance			12,785.20
					Total Activities	1,863.33	0.00	1,863.33
Account: 526	83	LLLT BOARD			Ending Balance			14,648.53
Account: 526	86	LLLT OUTRE	ACH		Beginning Balance			2,652.24
Account: 526	86	LLLT OUTRE	ACH		Ending Balance			2,652.24
Account: 526	89	LLLT EDUCA	TION		Beginning Balance			12,722.38
9/11/2019	PI+147609	V8126	LLLT		PID6732 LLLT Education - Mileage Douglas L. Federspiel	162.40		
9/11/2019	PI+147610	V8126	LLLT		PID6733 LLLT Education Planning Mtg - Douglas L. Federspiel	162.40		

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Posting Date	Document No.	Source No.	DEPT	JOB	Description	Debit Activities	Credit Activities	Balance
Account: 526	689	LLLT EDUCA	TION		Beginning Balance			12,722.38
					Total Activities	324.80	0.00	324.80
Account: 526	689	LLLT EDUCA	TION		Ending Balance			13,047.18
					Report Total Beginning Balance			194,701.55
					Report Total Activities	19,537.84	1,097.38	18,440.46
					Report Total Ending Balance			213,142.01

LLLT Program Pipeline Update

Working on	Enrolled in	Completed	Approved	Passed	Interested	Interested	TOTAL
Core	Practice Area	Practice Area	to Take	Exam (Not	in Waiver	but Unable	
Education	Classes	Classes	Practice	Yet		to Access	
	(Current		Area	Licensed)		Core	
	Cohort)		Classes			Education	
161	TBD	58	33	1	4	2	258

WORKING ON CORE EDUCATION

Based on data received through phone calls, emails, presentations, and communications with the Washington and Oregon colleges who teach the LLLT core education, there are at least 161 students currently working on the core education for the LLLT license.

ENROLLED IN PRACTICE AREA (CURRENT COHORT)

This number will be updated once the next cohort has enrolled.

COMPLETED PRACTICE AREA CLASSES

58 students have completed the Practice Area Education but have not yet become licensed.

In September 2019, WSBA staff developed and distributed a survey to 41 students to gather data on their interest and experience with the program, and any barriers that may be preventing them from obtaining their license. Of the 10 responses received, 4 (40%) of the respondents have already attempted the LLLT exam at least once.

16 more students completed the Practice Area (Family Law) Classes in December 2019, and are now the sixth cohort to complete the classes. 7 of those students have applied to sit for the LLLT exam in February 2020.

APPROVED TO TAKE PRACTICE AREA CLASSES

33 students have been approved to take the Family Law classes (practice area education). 13 of the students were previously approved to enroll in a prior cohort but withdrew or did not enroll in the courses. 19 of the students are approved to enroll in the next (seventh) cohort; 1 student is conditionally approved pending submission of an unofficial transcript.

PASSED EXAM (NOT YET LICENSED)

1 applicant passed the July 2019 LLLT exam and has applied for licensure.

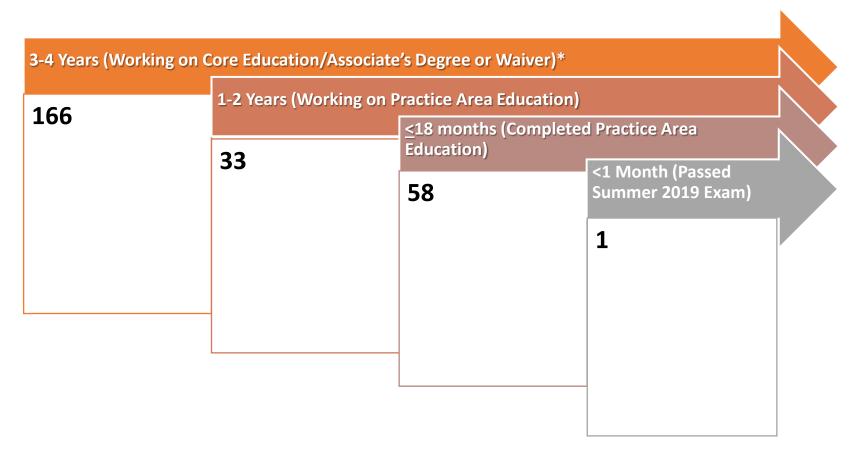
INTERESTED IN WAIVER

At least 4 candidates have contacted the WSBA recently with interest in applying for the limited time waiver, but have not yet submitted an application. WSBA has received 44 applications for the limited time waiver since 2013.

INTERESTED BUT UNABLE TO ACCESS CORE EDUCATION

Staff have received 2 recent inquiries from potential candidates for the LLLT license who are unable to access the core education and thus unable to complete the educational requirements at this time. One candidate is located in Yakima. The second candidate expressed that they need to take online coursework only, due to work and family obligations, however, none of the approved core education programs offer an entirely online program.

LLLT PIPELINE TIMELINE



^{*}This number includes 4 candidates that we are aware of who are interested in the waiver, but have not yet applied.

EVICTION AND DEBT ASSISTANCE: LLLT NEW PRACTICE AREA – DRAFT

Scope	Permitted Actions
Unlawful detainer (evictions) ■ For Tenant	 Advise as to remedies prior to court action Move-out plans, payment plans Negotiations & settlement offers Respond to summons and complaint Discovery Show cause hearing Stay/vacate writ of restitution Advise as to resources for homelessness
Tenant's Rights	 Advise tenants about their rights Advise tenants about landlord rights Advise tenants about landlord responsibilities and duties
Unlawful detainer (evictions) For Landlord Individual landlords only (no business entities)	 Advise as to any duties necessary prior to court action Summons and complaint Show cause hearing Writ of restitution Advise landlords about their duties and responsibilities (landlords with tools and knowledge are better landlords)
Medical bills	 Advice and assistance with health insurance disputes, including negotiation and writing appeal letters Assistance with Charity Care applications and denials
Identity Theft Legal Financial Obligations (LFOs)	 Advice Best practices for protecting information Contacting credit bureaus Reporting to law enforcement and other agencies such as Federal Trade Commission Assistance filling out forms (e.g. Motion for Order Waiving or Reducing Interest on LFO, Order to Waive
Protection Orders	 or Reduce Interest on LFO) Assistance completing and filing protection/antiharassment orders
Small Claims	 Assistance preparing the Notice of Small Claims, Certificate of Service, Response to Small Claim, Small Claims Orders, Small Claims Judgment, Counterclaims Preparation for mediation and trial Obtaining and organizing exhibits

Outline of Eviction & Debt Assistance Practice Area				
Scope	Permitted Actions			
Debt collection defense Debts valued at less than the jurisdictional limit of small claims court (\$10,000) Need an amendment to RCW 18.28.010, the Debt Adjusting statutes in order to negotiate and settle debt. The definition would need to exclude LLLTs as it does attorneys-at-law. Debt Collection	 Answer a Complaint Drafting Answers and Counterclaims Deadlines to file answer Affirmative defenses including statute of limitations Family expense statute, RCW 26.16.205 Discovery Motion to set aside judgment Reporting Fair Debt Collection Practices Act violation, including statute of limitations and state collection agency statute violations Reporting to regulatory agencies Negotiation and settlement of debt Draft a Demand Letter 			
Debts valued at less than the jurisdictional limit of small claims court (\$10,000) There's an issue with the Debt	 Draft a Complaint Answers to counterclaims Discovery Judgment Negotiation and settlement of debt 			
Collection statute and the possibility of being classified as a "collection agency". Need a court order invoking RCW 19.16.100(5)(c); "persons acting under court order" are not collection agencies.				
Eventually, better to have an amendment to RCW 19.16.100, the Collection Agency statutes.				
Student loans – federal Need an amendment to RCW 18.28.010, the Debt Adjusting statutes in order to negotiate and settle debt.	 Negotiation of debt or payment plans Modifications, loan forgiveness and debt relief Discharge 			

Outline of Eviction & Debt Assistance Practice Area

Scope

Garnishment

Need an amendment to RCW 18.28.010, the Debt Adjusting statutes in order to negotiate and settle debt. The definition would need to exclude LLLTs as it does attorneys-at-law.

Need a court order invoking RCW 19.16.100(5)(c); "persons acting under court order" are not collection agencies.

Eventually, better to have an amendment to RCW 19.16.100, the Collection Agency statutes.

Permitted Actions

Proposed Permitted Actions:

- Negotiation
- Voluntary Wage Assignments
- Assistance filling out forms (Application for Writ of Garnishment, Continuing Lien on Earnings, Return of Service, Notice Exemption Claim, Release of Writ of Garnishment, Motion and Cert. for Default Answer to Writ of Garnishment, Application for Judgment, Motion/Order Discharging Garnishee, Satisfaction of Judgment)
- Exemption Claims, including assistance at court hearings

Proposed Limitations:

- LLLTs can assist only with debts valued at less than the jurisdictional limits set by the District Court (usually
- \$100,000)
- LLLTs may render legal services for debt collection only when there is a direct relationship with the original creditor and may not act as or render legal services for collection agencies or debt buyers as defined under RCW 19.16.
- No prejudgment attachments.
- No executions on judgments.
- No family law judgments.



Office of Administrative Hearings – Case Examples

1. Employment Security Department - Unemployment Benefits

Issue Presented: Did the employee commit statutory misconduct by testing positive for marijuana in a random drug test at the place of work, which disqualified the employee (now "claimant") from receiving unemployment benefits?

Facts: The claimant's primary argument was that she could not be disqualified from unemployment benefits for misconduct for smoking marijuana, while off duty, when it is now legal to use the drug in Washington. The employer has policies that forbid drug use while on duty, or having drugs in one's system when working (whether the drug was used on or off duty). This is primarily a safety rule. Claimant knew the employer's policies, and agreed to these by signing an acknowledgment of her agreement, and by working for the employer after being put on notice of the rules.

Case Outcome: Misconduct was found for violation of known and reasonable employer policies, and claimant was not eligible for unemployment benefits. The employer's policy was found "reasonable" even though it is *legal to* use marijuana in Washington, because it is reasonable for the safety of all employees that none be on any mind-altering drugs, or drugs, which can affect one's perceptions or reflexes, while working, whether the drug is legal or illegal, and whether used at home or at work. (The employer's policy excepted *medically prescribed drugs*, if the drug did not alter the employee's reflexes or perceptions while at work).

2. Employment Security Department - Employer Tax Hearing

Issue Presented: Were the tutors working for this employer's company independent contractors or employees? If employees, then the employer is required to pay taxes on their wages to the Department (which taxes are used to fund the unemployment insurance trust for the payment of unemployment benefits generally).

Facts: The tutors were required by contract with this employer to provide the tutoring services personally, and could not "contract out" their services to other tutors; the tutors were required by the employer to use a specific reading methodology with the students; the tutors each had a business license, but not all were for tutoring businesses, and no tutors were shown to have been actively working in their *own* tutoring business separate from the employer's business. The majority of earnings for each tutor each year came from tutoring services provided through the employer's business. The employer received the payment for services from the students and

then paid each tutor an agreed amount, keeping a percentage. If the student failed to pay the employer for the sessions, the employer still paid the tutor for his/her time spent with the student.

Case Outcome: After a 3.5 hour telephone hearing, the administrative law judge determined that the tutors did not meet the statutory exemptions to be classified as independent contractors, and the employer was required to pay taxes to the Department on the wages paid to each tutor, as employees, plus penalty and interest for late payments.

3. Office of Superintendent of Public Education, Special Education Hearings:

Issues Presented: Were the student's needs properly addressed by the school district with respect to classroom placement and required level of teaching and special education in the educational plan. If the school had not provided the legally mandated level of education, what remedy applied?

Law: Federal and State laws require that special education students receive a written plan of education, which is then implemented and adjusted as needed, to meet the child's special education needs. The parents are closely involved, as are the special education teachers and any non-special education teachers from whom the student takes classes. As might be expected, conflicts often arise between the parents and the school staff over the educational plan, its implementation, and the general treatment of the student at the school.

Facts: The parent desired intensive individual tutoring and private summer school as a remedy, while the staff felt that the student needed to be placed in the more structured class room in the fall, and the tutoring and summer school were not needed, and would not be helpful (the student, in their opinions, needed time off from school or studies). The parents of the student at issue believed the school was not following the educational plan; that the student needed more technology, such as speech-enhancement devices, and specialized computer software. The school provided much of this, but the teaching staff did not agree that much of this was in the child's best educational or psychological interest.

The staff's plan was to bring the child out of his social isolation by setting up daily scenarios, which allowed more interaction with teachers, and students, during which the student could practice speaking, without using a machine to speak for him. The child disliked the speech machine, as well, and refused to use it most of the time. The staff made minimal efforts to work with the child on these technologies, apparently since they were not in favor, and this upset the parents, who felt the child would be progressing much faster if using the technology properly with staff assistance and encouragement.

The staff advanced the child to a less structured educational program, called a "mainstream" classroom, at the parent's insistence and against the teachers' collective better judgment. The staff was resistant to the mainstream plan for this child, feeling this plan would set the child up for failure. The school provided an individual teaching assistant for the student in the mainstream classroom, but he did poorly in the setting, both academically and psychologically.

The parent objected to the teaching assistant, because having this teacher present with the child made the child stand out as a "special education" student. The staff again recommended he be placed back in a more structured classroom, with exclusively special education students and teachers.

By the time of the hearing, the child had been languishing in the mainstream program where he was not doing well for most of the school year, since the parent and teachers could not agree what was the right thing to do.

Case Outcome: After a weeklong in-person hearing, the administrative law judge found that the school had failed in some respects to provide what the child needed, specifically, to be in the more structured program, rather than yielding to the parent's insistence on an inappropriate program, and then doing mostly nothing when the program failed, as staff had expected. The summer school and tutoring were ordered, along with the more structured classroom the next school year.

4. Department of Social and Health Services - Denial of Caregiver License/Payment to Daughter to provide care to her mother

Issue Presented: Did the proposed in-home caregiver meet the statutory requirements for a license from DSHS to be paid by that agency to care for her own mother in the mother's home?

Facts: An elderly woman, who received monies from DSHS to pay for an in-home caregiver, wanted her adult daughter in that role. The daughter had done it for several years, but the caseworker had some concerns about the level of care being provided and the "character" of the daughter to provide the care. On a home visit by the caseworker, the daughter/caregiver appeared to the caseworker to be intoxicated or under the influence of some drug, although she denied that to be so. The agency denied the daughter the right to be licensed and paid by the agency to provide care to her mother, even though the mother adamantly wanted the daughter as her caregiver, and felt that everything was being done well, and that needed to be done.

In a 2.5 hour in-person hearing, the daughter, the elderly woman, and the husband of the daughter testified to keep the daughter licensed to provide care to her mother. The agency's caseworker testified about the issues and concerns in the home, including some prior alcohol related incidents and arguments which occurred between the daughter and her husband at the elderly mother's home. The family countered with evidence that the couple had entered treatment and been sober for two years (although the worker believed the daughter was drinking or "on" something one day). The couple had also engaged in marital counseling since the untoward incidents had occurred.

Case Outcome: The agency's denial of license was reversed by the administrative law judge. On appeal by the agency, the Department of Social & Health Services' Board of Appeals (which makes a Final decision for the agency), reversed the administrative law judge and denied the license, finding the daughter lacked the "character" and "fitness" to do the job.

Referring Agencies' Programs:

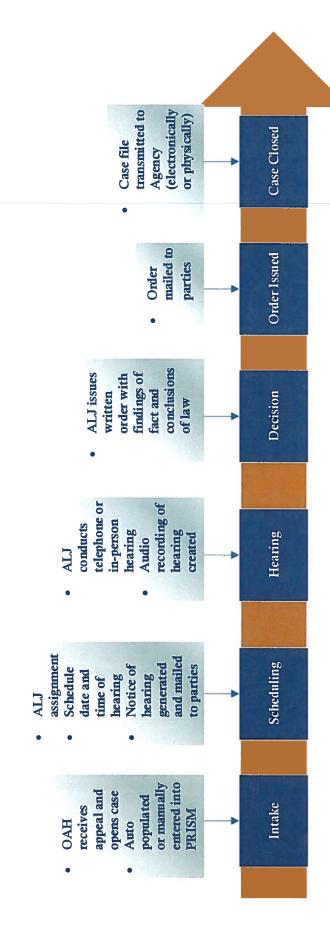
Agency Caseload	Programs			
Attorney General's Office	Executive Ethics Board			
	Manufactured Housing Unit			
Colleges	Pierce College			
	Renton Technical College			
Department of Agriculture	Food Safety			
	Pesticide Management			
Department of Children, Youth &	Adoption Support			
Families	Background Check			
	Child Care Assistance			
	Child Protective Services			
	Civil Fine			
	Daycare License			
	 Daycare License Revocation / Suspension 			
	Foster Care Licensing			
	 Juvenile Rehabilitation Reimbursement 			
	Vendor Overpayments			
Department of Financial	 Consumer Loan Companies 			
Institutions	Financial Institutions			
	Securities			
Department of Labor and	 Apprenticeship and Training Council 			
Industries	Child Labor			
	Contractors/Plumbers Compliance & Registration			
	Domestic Violence Leave			
	Electrical Board			
	Elevator			
	Family Care			
	Farm Labor Contractor			
	Prevailing Wage			
	Wage Payments			
Department of Licensing	Cosmetology			
	• Dealer			
	Driver Training School			
	• Fuel Tax			
	Real Estate Appraiser			
	Security Guard			
Department of Retirement Systems	• LEOFF			
Department of Services for the Blind	Business Enterprises			

Department of Social and Health	Division of Child Support:		
Services	Address Disclosure		
	Administrative Support Order		
	Child Support Services		
	Collection Non-Compliance		
	Court Ordered Support		
	Daycare Overpayment		
	DCS Support Staff		
	Debt Adjustment		
	• License Suspension		
	Medical Responsibility		
	Modification		
	Order to Withhold and Deliver		
	Recovery or Recoupment		
	Support Debt		
	 Support Establishment Notice 		
	Support Order Registration		
	Licensing:		
	Adult Family Home License		
	Adult Protective Services		
	Adult Residential Care Services		
	Assisted Living Facility License		
	Certified Community Residential Services and		
	Supports		
	 Division of Licensed Resources 		
	Division of Licensed Resources Background		
	Check		
	Foster Care Licensing		
	Interpreter Certification Revocation		
	Nursing Home		
	Public Assistance:		
	Adoption Support		
	Aged, Blind, or Disabled		
	Child Care Assistance		
	 Developmental Disabilities Administration 		
	Division of Vocational Rehabilitation		
	Food Assistance		
	Food Assistance Disqualification		
	Housing and Essential Needs		
	PA Support Staff		
	Refugee Assistance		
	 Temporary Assistance for Needy Families 		
	 Vendor Overpayment 		
	WASHCAP		
	- 11/10/10/11		

Department of Transportation	AccessToll Adjudication	
Employment Security Department	 Emergency Unemployment Compensation Extended Benefits Fraud Paid Family & Medical Leave Tax Training Benefits Unemployment Insurance 	
Gambling Commission	License Fees & Reports	
Health Care Authority	 Alien Emergency Medical Client Overpayment DDA-Individual and Family Services DDA-Intermediate Care Facility DDA-Medicaid Personal Care DDA-Waivers HCA Support Staff HCS Financial Eligibility HCS/AAA Medicaid Personal Care HCS/AAA Waivers Individual Provider Disqualification Individual Provider Training & Certification Managed Care Organization Medicaid Liens/Estate Recovery Medical Assistance Eligibility / Transfer Medical, Dental, Transportation & Equipment Public Employees Benefits Board Provider Overpayment Washington Apple Health/MAGI 	
Human Rights Commission	Discrimination	
Liquor and Cannabis Board	 Liquor Enforcement Liquor Licensing Marijuana Enforcement Marijuana Licensing Tobacco Enforcement / Licensing 	
Local Governments	Local Government Whistleblower	

Lottery Commission	LicensingPrize Denial		
Office of Financial Management	State Employee Wage Overpayment		
Office of Insurance Commissioner	Insurance Brokers & Producers		
Office of Minority, Women and Business Enterprises	Office of Minority, Women and Business Enterprises		
Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction	 Bus Driver Authorization Food Service Programs OSPI ALJ Training Special Education Student Transfer Teacher Certification - Administrative Teacher Certification - Discipline 		
Washington State Patrol	 Altered VIN Controlled Substances Seizure and Forfeiture Seizure 		
Washington State University	 Academic Integrity Alcohol/Drug Non-Title IX Assault Title IX 		
Washington Student Achievement Council	Degree Authorization		
Workforce Training and Education Coordinating Board	Workforce Training and Education Coordinating Board		

OAH Appeal Process



Key Facts:

- Vast majority of hearings held by telephone
- Most parties are self-represented

Parties in Different Case Types:

- ESD claimant, employer
- DCS custodial & non-custodial parents, DSHS claims officer
- HCA appellant, agency hearings coordinator
 - OSPI student/parent, school district
- LCB licensee/applicant, Assistant Attorney General represents LCB

1. Employment Security Department - Unemployment Benefits

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Washington State Office of Administrative Hearings

Independent | Very Accessible | Expert

Mission: We independently resolve administrative disputes through accessible, fair, prompt processes and issue sound decisions.

**Holding independent, fair hearings since 1982*

Vision:

We offer a convenient, easy to navigate system to request and receive fair, impartial hearings on appeals of government actions. Washingtonians and government agencies trust OAH as the best neutral adjudicative forum to resolve administrative disputes.

History:

The Legislature created OAH in 1981, adopting the recommendation of the Washington State Bar Association Administrative Law Task Force to "*improve the appearance of fairness*" in the administrative hearing process.

The Legislature also intended administrative hearings to be easily accessible for the public: "Hearings shall be conducted with the greatest degree of informality consistent with fairness and the nature of the proceeding."

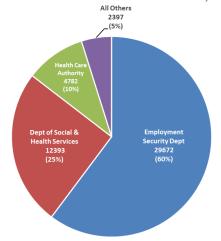
RCW 34.12.010

WWW.OAH.WA.GOV

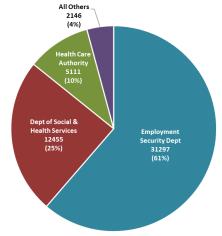
Why we hold hearings:

So that citizens and businesses who disagree with decisions made by state and some local government agencies have the opportunity to be heard. The Administrative Law Judge presiding over the hearing issues a written order deciding whether to affirm, modify or reverse the agency decision.

Number of Cases Received in CY 2019 - 49,244



Number of Cases Closed in CY 2019 - 51,009



All Other Agencies	#Received	#Closed
Dept of Children, Youth & Families	1250	1011
Labor & Industries	333	331
Superintendent of Public Instruction	305	279
Liquor & Cannabis Board	179	222
Other Agencies	157	133
Gambling Commission	70	71
Office of Insurance Commissioner	29	22
Dept of Financial Institutions	27	26
Department of Licensing	26	30
Washington State University	21	21

Who hearings involve: People of Washington, Employment Security Department - Department of Social and Health Services - Health Care Authority - Department of Licensing - Gambling Commission - Washington State Patrol - Liquor and Cannabis Board - Office of the Insurance Commissioner - Executive Ethics Board - Department of Labor and Industries - Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction - Washington State University - State Human Rights Commission - Department of Financial Institutions - Office of Minority and Women's Business Enterprises - Department of Children, Youth & Families - Department of Retirement Systems - Local Government Agencies.

OAH Workforce:

- 111 Administrative Law Judges
- 74 Field Office Support and HQ Administrative Staff



Administrative Procedure Act

RCW <u>34.05.428</u> Representation.

- (1) A party to an adjudicative proceeding may participate personally or, if the party is a corporation or other artificial person, by a duly authorized representative.
- (2) Whether or not participating in person, any party may be advised and represented at the party's own expense by counsel or, if permitted by provision of law, other representative. [1989 c 175 § 15; 1988 c 288 § 407.]

OAH Model Rule

WAC 10-08-083 - Notice of appearance.

If a party is represented, the representative should provide the presiding officer and other parties with the representative's name, address, and telephone number. The presiding officer may require the representative to file a written notice of appearance or to provide documentation that an absent party has authorized the representative to appear on the party's behalf. If the representative is an attorney admitted to practice in this state, the attorney shall file a written notice of appearance and shall file a notice of withdrawal upon withdrawal of representation.

[Statutory Authority: RCW <u>34.05.020</u>, <u>34.05.250</u>, <u>34.12.030</u> and <u>34.12.080</u>. WSR 99-20-115, § 10-08-083, filed 10/6/99, effective 11/6/99.]

Department of Social & Health Services

WAC 388-02-0155 - Who represents you during the hearing process?

- (1) You may represent yourself or have anyone represent you, except a DSHS employee.
- (2) Your representative may be a friend, relative, community advocate, attorney, or paralegal.
- (3) You should inform DSHS or OAH of your representatives name, address, and telephone number.

[Statutory Authority: RCW 34.05.020. WSR 00-18-059, § 388-02-0155, filed 9/1/00, effective 10/2/00.]

Liquor & Cannabis Board

WAC 314-42-020 - Appearance and practice before the board—Who may appear.

During an adjudicative proceeding, no person may appear in a representative capacity before the Washington state liquor control board or its designated hearing officer other than the following:

- (1) Attorneys at law duly qualified and entitled to practice before the supreme court of the state of Washington;
- (2) Attorneys at law duly qualified and entitled to practice before the highest court of record of any other state, if the attorneys at law of the state of Washington are permitted to appear in a representative capacity before administrative agencies of such other state, and if not otherwise prohibited by our state law; and/or
- (3) A bona fide officer, authorized manager, partner, or full time employee of an individual firm, association, partnership, or corporation who appears for such individual firm, association, partnership, or corporation.

[Statutory Authority: RCW <u>66.08.030</u>, <u>66.44.010</u>, <u>66.24.010</u>(3), chapter <u>34.05</u> RCW. WSR 01-11-058, § 314-42-020, filed 5/11/01, effective 6/11/01.]

Limited License Legal Technician (LLLT) Bench Card

LLLTs in the Courtroom

When and how LLLTs can assist clients in the Courtroom

When

The Washington Supreme Court under APR 28* has authorized LLLTs to assist and confer with their pro se clients at certain hearings:

- Motion for Temporary Family Law Orders
- Enforcement of Domestic Relations Orders
- **Domestic Violence Protection Orders** (and other protection or restraining orders arising from a domestic relations case)
- Modification of Child Support
- Reconsideration/Revision
- Adequate Cause: Non-parental Custody and Parenting Plan Modifications

With or without their client, LLLTs may also:

- Present agreed, uncontested, and default orders**
- Attend trial setting calendar procedures***
 - * See Appendix APR 28, Regulation 2(B)(2)(h)
 - ** See Appendix APR 28, Regulation 2(B)(2)(g)
 - *** See Appendix APR 28, Regulation 2(B)(2)(h)(viii)

How

Clients assisted by LLLTs are considered self-represented and should advance their own legal arguments.

LLLTs may answer only direct factual and procedural questions from the court and only in the types of hearings listed above on this bench card.

LLLTs cannot present their pro se client's cases or make legal arguments in court.

QUESTIONS about LLLTs and APR 28? Contact the Washington State Bar Association: 800-945-9722 or email LLLT@wsba.org.

VERIFICATION

LLLTs are licensed members of the Washington State Bar Association and are provided a bar card with their license number.

- You can easily verify a LLLT license by searching for the LLLT's name via the Legal Directory at www.wsba.org.
- For a list of all LLLTs use the Advanced Search in the Legal Directory.

For the most up-to-date LLLT license information visit the LLLT page at www.wsba.org/LLLT



About

APR 28 authorizes LLLTs to represent pro se clients in matters concerning

family law (additional practice areas are under consideration). Some of the issues a LLLT may assist with are divorce/legal separation, paternity/parentage, parenting-plan modifications, child-support modifications, non-parental custody, and protection.

In brief, LLLTs may render these legal services to a pro se client*:

- Obtaining relevant facts and records and reviewing documents or exhibits and explaining them to the client
- Informing the client of applicable procedures, including deadlines, and documents that must be filed
- Informing and assisting with service of process and filing of legal documents
- Selecting, advising on significance of selection, completing, filing, and effecting service of forms that have been approved under APR 28 as well as forms prepared by a Washington lawyer
- Performing legal research
- Drafting letters setting forth legal opinions
- Drafting documents beyond what is permitted if the work is reviewed and approved by a Washington lawyer
- Negotiating the client's legal rights or responsibilities, provided that the client has given written consent defining the parameters
- Communicating and negotiating with the opposing party or the party's representative regarding procedural matters

*See APR 28 for the full text and description of all services LLLTs may provide.

"We have a duty to ensure that the public can access affordable legal and law related services, and that they are not left to fall prey to the perils of the unregulated market place."

-Washington Supreme Court Order 25700-A-1005 at 5-6 in its order adopting APR 28

FAQs

Q. Do LLLTs file a notice of appearance?

A. No. LLLTs assist pro se clients who appear on their own behalf. See *LLLT RPC 1.0B(h)* and 1.16 Comment [1]

Q. Do LLLTs accept service on behalf of their clients?

A. No. Clients of LLLTs are pro se and therefore must be served directly. See *LLLT RPC 1.0B(h)*

Q. May LLLTs speak on behalf of their clients in court?

A. Generally, no. LLLTs may however speak on behalf of their clients in trial-setting calendar proceedings and negotiations, including mediation and arbitration, with certain limitations.

See Appendix APR 28, Regulation 2 (B)(2)(h)(viii) and APR 28(F)(13)

Q. Do LLLTs have to comply with ethical rules?

A. Yes. The LLLT RPCs are based on lawyer RPCs and require similar ethical requirements for LLLTs.

Q. What protection do LLLT clients have from potential LLLT malpractice?

A. LLLTs are required to have professional liability insurance. See *APR 28(I)(2)*. In the event of professional dishonest conduct, LLLT clients are eligible for seeking a gift from the Client Protection Fund.

Limited License Legal Technician (LLLT) Bench Card

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LLLTs in the Courtroom

When and how LLLTs can assist clients in the Courtroom

When

The Washington Supreme Court under APR 28* has authorized LLLTs to assist and confer with their pro se clients at certain hearings:

- Motion for Temporary Family Law Orders
- Enforcement of Domestic Relations Orders
- Domestic Violence Protection Orders (and other protection or restraining orders arising from a domestic relations case)
- Modification of Child Support
- Reconsideration/Revision
- Adequate Cause: Non-parental Custody and Parenting Plan Modifications

With or without their client, LLLTs may also:

- Present agreed, uncontested, and default orders**
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 - * See Appendix APR 28, Regulation 2(B)(2)(h)
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> (additional practice areas are under consideration)

About

APR 28 authorizes LLLTs to represent pro se clients in matters concerning family law (the Court is currently considering adding more practice areas). Some of the issues a LLLT may assist with are divorce/legal separation, paternity/parentage, parenting-plan modifications, child-support modifications, non-parental custody, and protection.

In brief, LLLTs may render these legal services to a pro se client*:

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LLLT RPC 1.0B(h) and 1.16 Comment [1]

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5th Appendix APR 28, Regulation 2 (B)(2)(h)(viii) and 28(F)(13)

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